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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEOGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF OATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATEO TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHEO BY OORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EOITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL OIRECTIONS ANO THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTEO WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS ANO FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPEO WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE OUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING ANO STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR AOMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL ANO ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INOEBTEO TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES ANO THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING OATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EOITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION AOJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEAREO IN THE 4TH EOITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

OWAYNE WARO, PH.O, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

OECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 - AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
TOOLE	1,931	5,559	2.9	-4.8	-26.1	5,839	7,904	6,867	6,769

- TABLE 1.2 - POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
	PERSONS	TOTAL			PERSONS			
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
TOOLE	3,142	56.5	1.0	-22.6	2,417	-11.4	-29.8	684

- TABLE 1.3 - HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
TOOLE	2,048	9.4	-15.1	1,333	1,285	1,683	516	408	327

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
TOOLE	5,559	930	928	931	665	538	604	541	280	142	29.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
TOOLE	5,839	1,026	1,327	569	614	704	763	419	245	172	30.0
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
TOOLE	7,904	2,078	1,381	855	1,077	974	687	417	354	81	25.9
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
TOOLE	100.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	12.0	9.7	10.9	9.7	5.0	2.6	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
TOOLE	100.0	17.6	22.7	9.7	10.5	12.1	13.1	7.2	4.2	2.9	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
TOOLE	100.0	26.3	17.5	10.8	13.6	12.3	8.7	5.3	4.5	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
5,559	5,839	-280	-4.8	929	544	-665	-11

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
URBAN**	3,142	56.5	3,111	53.3	1.0
RURAL**	2,417	43.5	2,728	46.7	-11.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	684	12.3	854	14.6	-19.9
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	1,733	31.2	1,874	32.1	-7.5

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
WHITE	5,468	98.4	5,771	98.8	-5.3
NON-WHITE	91	1.6	68	1.2	33.8
INDIAN	83	1.5	63	1.1	31.7
OTHER	8	0.1	5	0.1	60.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA.
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
UNDER 5	521	9.4	424	7.3	22.9
5 TO 17	1,159	20.8	1,789	30.6	-35.2
18 TO 59	2,916	52.5	2,790	47.8	4.5
60 TO 64	307	5.5	247	4.2	24.3
65 AND OVER	656	11.8	589	10.1	11.4
5 YEARS OLD	88	1.6	99	1.7	-11.1
18 YEARS OLD	104	1.9	80	1.4	30.0
UNDER 15	1,346	24.2	1,795	30.7	-25.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.9	...	30.0	...	-0.3
MALE, ALL AGES	2,749	100.0	2,906	100.0	-5.4
UNDER 5	251	9.1	212	7.3	18.4
5 TO 17	608	22.1	899	30.9	-32.4
18 TO 59	1,446	52.6	1,385	47.7	4.4
60 TO 64	159	5.8	137	4.7	16.1
65 AND OVER	285	10.4	273	9.4	4.4
5 YEARS OLD	46	1.7	64	2.2	-28.1
18 YEARS OLD	51	1.9	50	1.7	2.0
UNDER 15	679	24.7	907	31.2	-25.1
MEDIAN AGE	29.3	...	30.0	...	-2.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	2,810	100.0	2,933	100.0	-4.2
UNDER 5	270	9.6	212	7.2	27.4
5 TO 17	551	19.6	890	30.3	-38.1
18 TO 59	1,470	52.3	1,405	47.9	4.6
60 TO 64	148	5.3	110	3.8	34.5
65 AND OVER	371	13.2	316	10.8	17.4
5 YEARS OLD	42	1.5	35	1.2	20.0
18 YEARS OLD	53	1.9	30	1.0	76.7
UNDER 15	667	23.7	888	30.3	-24.9
MEDIAN AGE	30.7	...	29.9	...	2.7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,048	1,872	9.4
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	685	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	516	408	26.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	268	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.69	3.10	-13.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,490	1,450	2.8
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,333	1,285	3.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	116	119	-2.5
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.27	3.66	-10.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
TOOLE	5,700	5,800	5,700	5,600	5,559	5,500	5,700	5,800	5,600	5,700	5,700

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
TOOLE	4,103	20.3	10	314	123	272	8	106

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
TOOLE	137	23.5	34	5.9	139	24.6

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
TOOLE	3	52.6	3	52.6	56	982.4	1	20	350.8	1	43	754.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
TOOLE	106	103.8	43	1	77	24
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
TOOLE	90	88.9	57	1	90	20
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
TOOLE	203	24.6	66	4	107	46

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
TOOLE	15.5	21.7	21.8	21.1	19.1	18.8	16.1	15.4	25.7	10.6	9.4	8.0	9.3	7.7	7.3	12.2	9.8	8.4

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	5,338	5,649
BORN IN MONTANA	3,604	3,506
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,639	1,836
PERCENT OF TOTAL	30.7	32.5
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	95	145
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	162

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	92	108.7	63	3	53	41
1983	126	119.0	55	1	63	19
1982	120	25.0	44	3	74	32
1981	114	87.7	50	0	77	25
1980	106	103.8	43	1	77	24
1979	98	61.2	38	2	51	19
1978	107	140.2	46	0	75	28
1977	96	104.2	51	0	66	28
1976	100	50.0	58	2	79	33
1975	87	57.5	66	0	63	24
1974	88	147.7	51	1	72	26

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	17	288.1	10	169.5	2	33.9	7	118.6
1983	20	344.8	10	172.4	3	51.7	7	120.7
1982	18	327.3	8	145.5	1	18.2	5	90.9
1981	21	388.9	7	129.6	1	18.5	4	74.1
1980	14	251.8	16	287.8	2	36.0	2	36.0
1979	12	230.8	10	192.3	3	57.7	2	38.5
1978	17	314.8	10	185.2	2	37.0	3	55.6
1977	23	418.2	5	90.9	4	72.7	6	109.1
1976	23	434.0	12	226.4	6	113.2	6	113.2
1975	26	481.5	9	166.7	7	129.6	11	203.7
1974	23	425.9	10	185.2	7	129.6	4	74.1

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,070	491	438	697	444	2,143	474	418	732	519
NEVER MARRIED	557	388	80	52	37	375	296	42	21	16
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,353	97	326	591	339	1,353	159	345	603	246
SEPARATED	17	0	3	9	5	16	4	4	6	2
WIDOWED	47	0	0	7	40	275	1	2	40	232
DIVORCED	96	6	29	38	23	124	14	25	62	23

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
TOOLE	3,853	27.5	72.5	12.4	3,248	6.2	28.4	71.6	14.1	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
TOOLE	3,626*	38.6	61.4	9.5	3,201	5.6	38.2	61.8	10.8	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
TOOLE	402	0	81.6	18	9	14	0	0	33

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
TOOLE	5,243	23.1	8	712	480	13	8	13	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	994.5	964.0	951.0	941.0	1,010	1,089
KINDERGARTEN	107	108	100	76	84	78
FIRST GRADE	106	91	90	79	76	86
SECOND GRADE	89	82	78	75	83	83
THIRD GRADE	85	67	81	73	74	76
FOURTH GRADE	68	79	74	69	74	85
FIFTH GRADE	77	73	68	75	87	73
SIXTH GRADE	75	67	78	80	75	79
SEVENTH GRADE	68	80	76	70	69	78
EIGHTH GRADE	77	78	72	78	75	75
NINTH GRADE	82	75	73	67	74	97
TENTH GRADE	67	78	66	69	95	93
ELEVENTH GRADE	71	71	65	88	85	104
TWELFTH GRADE	71	67	79	80	101	121
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	5	2	1	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN GUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	994.5	964.0	951.0	941.0	1,010
KINDERGARTEN	107	108	100	76	84
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	646	619	618	599	613
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	295	291	283	304	355
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	74.0	74.0	83.0	85.2	86.2
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	13.4	13.0	11.5	11.0	11.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,912,394	3,868,346	3,405,792	3,132,595	2,723,224	2,484,736
SPECIAL EDUCATION	130,882	108,124	127,086	120,487	94,853	121,293
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,781,512	130,636	3,278,706	3,012,108	2,628,371	2,363,443
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,523,838	1,450,840	1,410,602	1,254,504	1,128,463	1,073,738
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	380,564	362,233	351,886	313,626	282,116	268,434
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,877,110	1,924,637	1,516,218	1,443,978	1,217,792	1,021,271
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,002	990	1,004	1,045	1,112	1,161
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,774	3,775	3,266	2,882	2,364	2,036

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
TOOLE	1,367	56.2	15.5	NA	1,065	8.8	NA	323

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
TOOLE	2,415	2,048	70.2	27	1.8	98	13.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
TOOLE	2,135	1,872	67.2	29	2.3	120	16.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
TOOLE	2,298	2,206	64.4	8	0.6	45	5.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
TOOLE	2,409	68.8	18.8	12.4	26.7	48.1	15.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
TOOLE	2,129	82.9	13.3	3.8	20.3	42.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
TOOLE	2,048	5.0	2.3	3.1	28,300	133
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
TOOLE	1,872	4.9	2.5	8.7	10,300	63

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,415	2,135	2,048	1,872	610	614
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,281	1,927	1,984	1,709	575	529
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	134	208	64	163	35	85
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	86	67	48	58	23	43
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	35	NA	18	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	1,954	1,700	569	538
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	56	113	21	33
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	38	59	20	43

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,409	2,129	2,048	1,872	610	614
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,658	1,765	1,445	1,552	320	423
2 UNIT	165	25	141	12	82	12
3 AND 4 UNITS	79	61	39	47	29	41
5 OR MORE UNITS	209	197	187	180	138	132
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	298	81	236	81	41	6
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	37	...	37	...	5	...
1975 TO 1978	164	...	156	...	48	...
1970 TO 1974	165	...	145	...	58	...
1960 TO 1969	300	234	259	234	21	61
1950 TO 1959	434	507	388	472	119	74
1940 TO 1949	427	298	376	227	100	124
1939 OR EARLIER	882	1,090	687	939	259	355

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	867	237
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	108	67
$10,000 TO $14,999	96	46
$15,000 TO $19,999	87	29
$20,000 TO $24,999	85	19
$25,000 TO $29,999	71	18
$30,000 TO $34,999	101	22
$35,000 TO $39,999	51	8
$40,000 TO $49,999	96	13
$50,000 TO $64,999	105	12
$65,000 TO $79,999	41	1
$80,000 TO $99,999	15	0
$100,000 TO $149,999	9	2
$150,000 OR MORE	2	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	32,842	21,350

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	556	162
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	12	0
$60 TO $119	75	4
$120 TO $169	123	47
$170 TO $199	70	4
$200 TO $249	105	24
$250 TO $299	48	7
$300 TO $399	40	0
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	83	76
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	181	164

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	867	233
WITH A MORTGAGE	356	76
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	20	7
$150 TO $199	34	10
$200 TO $249	68	7
$250 TO $299	60	23
$300 TO $399	106	19
$400 TO $499	44	10
$500 TO $599	10	0
$600 TO $749	14	0
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	297	280
NOT MORTGAGED	511	157
LESS THAN $50	16	3
$50 TO $74	50	27
$75 TO $99	136	55
$100 TO $124	122	28
$125 TO $149	112	36
$150 TO $199	55	7
$200 TO $249	13	1
$250 OR MORE	7	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	111	98

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,048	100.0	1,908	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,443	70.5	1,616	84.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	170	8.3	164	8.6
ELECTRICITY	313	15.3	0	0.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	94	4.6	128	6.7
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	28	1.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,260	61.5	1,430	74.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	90	4.4	50	2.6
ELECTRICITY	644	31.4	362	19.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	54	2.6	66	3.5
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	471	23.0	689	36.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	71	3.5	75	3.9
ELECTRICITY	1,482	72.4	1,144	60.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	24	1.2	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
TOOLE	4,103	2,341	2,258	83	3.5	2,093	856	830	26	3.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
TOOLE	3,892	2,191	2,113	78	3.6	1,986	708	682	26	3.7

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
TOOLE	3,447	142	115	55	3,135	10	3,437

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,258	830
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	242	36
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	249	127
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	42	14
SALES	208	112
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	343	241
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	15	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	54	15
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	289	205
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	427	39
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	220	10
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	34	6
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	86	8
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	49	2

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,258	830
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	633	57
CONSTRUCTION	121	3
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	6	6
DURABLE GOODS	22	8
TRANSPORTATION	98	10
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	106	32
WHOLESALE TRADE	44	20
RETAIL TRADE	399	229
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	125	66
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	54	5
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	69	44
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	110	85
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	232	151
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	63	35
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	180	79

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	2,763	160	5.8	7.4	7.5
1983	2,609	207	7.9	8.8	9.6
1982	2,850	187	6.6	8.6	9.7
1981	3,027	107	3.5	6.9	7.6
1980	2,793	112	4.0	6.1	7.1
1979	2,827	113	4.0	5.1	5.8
1978	2,847	118	4.1	6.2	6.1
1977	2,731	142	5.2	6.4	7.1
1976	2,632	125	4.7	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
TOOLE	758	42.1	369	28.7	389	54.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
TOOLE	852	37.2	380	31.1	472	42.2

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
TOOLE	-2.3	-13.3	6.2	0.8	-1.1	7.9	0.6	-1.6	1.1	10.1	5.4	6.6

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,090	2,140	2,467	2,323	2,304	2,329
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	160	169	159	185	194	164
NON-FARM	1,930	1,971	2,308	2,138	2,110	2,165
PRIVATE	1,315	1,380	1,736	1,559	1,557	1,602
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	41	(D)
MINING	224	260	289	302	283	359
CONSTRUCTION	32	31	41	66	93	97
MANUFACTURING	57	53	51	35	43	38
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	22	30	31
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	13	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	236	267	261	268	243	229
WHOLESALE TRADE	121	125	(D)	(D)	(D)	185
RETAIL TRADE	360	357	347	332	349	356
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	162	166	212	205	221	229
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	615	591	572	579	553	563
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	62	67	65	67	51	53
FEDERAL, MILITARY	30	25	26	33	34	35
STATE AND LOCAL	523	499	481	479	468	475

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
TOOLE	1,563	99	268	266	527	324	79	17,335	21
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
TOOLE	1,518	318	660	367	121	43	9	8,500	17
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
TOOLE	1,857	598	943	196	97	23*	NA	6,023	5
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	6.3	17.1	17.0	33.7	20.7	5.1	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	20.9	43.5	24.2	8.0	2.8	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	32.2	50.8	10.6	5.2	1.2*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
TOOLE	1,563	147	45	105	21.1	5,514	15.0	20.3	625	13.6
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
TOOLE	1,518	166	37	84	18.1	5,740	11.6	16.3	538	30.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
TOOLE	2,137	17,390	1,807	17,575	883	2,575	524	3,705	64	3,349	276	3,529

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 198D, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	51,624	52,078	59,544	47,761	41,666	41,202
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	29,371	28,874	36,626	30,097	26,594	23,382
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,815	2,647	2,766	2,369	2,016	1,882
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	19,438	20,557	20,152	15,295	13,056	15,938
FARM	13,390	11,976	12,918	6,582	2,820	9,731
NONFARM	6,048	8,581	7,234	8,713	10,236	6,207
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	16,753	15,389	15,839	9,613	5,619	11,895
NONFARM	34,871	36,689	43,705	38,148	36,047	29,307
PRIVATE	26,935	29,443	36,903	31,954	30,633	24,254
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	195	(D)
MINING	7,481	11,186	10,324	10,331	10,288	6,399
CONSTRUCTION	1,501	1,145	1,484	2,269	2,797	2,856
MANUFACTURING	804	781	697	542	622	490
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	296	405	362
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	246	217	128
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	6,913	6,931	6,703	6,230	5,268	4,398
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,306	2,104	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,202
RETAIL TRADE	3,487	3,200	3,062	2,970	3,064	2,926
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	2,736	2,595	2,780	2,818	2,755	2,868
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	7,936	7,246	6,802	6,194	5,414	5,053
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,516	1,392	1,415	1,327	861	843
FEDERAL, MILITARY	133	101	90	96	84	81
STATE AND LOCAL	6,287	5,753	5,297	4,771	4,469	4,129
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	46,675	46,270	52,337	42,137	36,716	37,543
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	17,589	17,127	14,674	11,432	9,310	7,811
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	9,422	8,637	7,510	6,546	5,533	4,979
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	73,686	72,034	74,521	60,115	51,559	50,333
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	12,630	12,736	13,312	10,841	9,317	8,804

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
TOOLE	73,686	74,692	81,839	71,735	67,773	72,107

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
TOOLE	-1.3	-8.7	14.1	5.8	-6.0	-3.2	-20.4	8.0	27.7	2.3	-1.0	11.1

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
TOOLE	2.3	-3.3	24.0	16.6	2.4	3.6	-15.8	13.5	37.5	12.7	4.6	124.6

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
TOOLE	108.1	114.6	126.3	114.2	107.7	113.3	120.4	162.6	156.1	122.0	114.1

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	10,788	78.8	1,941
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	1,401	59.0	252
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	699	234.4	126
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	702	4.5	126
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	9,387	82.2	1,689
TAXES	6,562	73.6	1,180
PROPERTY	6,456	77.0	1,161
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	2,825	105.9	508
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	10,582	91.6	1,904
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,604	241.3	289
OTHER	8,978	77.7	1,615
EDUCATION SERVICES	3,855	66.8	693
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	25	4.2	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	3,496	262.7	629
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	729	3.8	131
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	555	82.0	100
OTHER	72	157.1	13
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	172	493.1	31
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	331	59.1	60
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	6	-60.0	1
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	209	-3.7	38
OTHER	380	91.9	68
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	119	240.0	21
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	633	30.2	114
UTILITY REVENUE	497	199.4	89
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	403	129.0	72
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	3,950	416.3	711
LONG-TERM	3,950	430.2	711
LOCAL SCHOOLS	0	-100.0	0
OTHER	1,895	244.5	341

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	32,307	29	3,561,705	44,645
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	1,659	26	366,696	1,396
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	78	46	137,686	158
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	5,470	37	807,413	5,245
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	1,617	36	249,358	1,453
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	6,377	8	156,650	6,972
GRANTS	504,873	4,916	20	503,255	192
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	4,898	7	249,148	14,929
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	3,083	22	339,596	1,277
INSURANCE	457,150	4,207	22	751,905	13,024
AGRICULTURE	823,487	17,786	17	1,235,004	35,870
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	181	38	243,883	325
EDUCATION	107,457	113	35	94,182	21
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	6,199	37	865,579	5,601
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	717	25	145,961	205
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	3,583	12	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	201	30	23,437	192
ENVIRONMENTAL PRDTECTION AGENCY	18,268	615	7	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	757	33	62,725	386
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	504	30	91,910	476
OTHER	482,939	1,650	33	468,376	1,569

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	153,780	137,450	16,330	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	203,308	172,840	30,468	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
TOOLE	48,028	100.0	19.2	12.3	0.4	62.1	6.0
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
TOOLE	42,972	100.0	21.1	12.5	0.5	59.5	6.3
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
TOOLE	45,258	100.0	19.7	11.8	0.6	60.1	7.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
TOOLE	40,299	100.0	22.0	14.7	0.6	55.1	7.6
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
TOOLE	34,612	100.0	25.5	18.3	1.7	48.3	7.9

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	302,781	265,997	285,932	254,016	219,828
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		287,701	252,241	271,490	240,706	196,745
LIVESTOCK		15,080	13,756	14,442	13,310	19,683
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,999,487	1,971,156	2,861,572	2,020,686	1,692,329
GENERAL FUND		426,227	320,397	590,046	417,360	396,144
ROAD FUND		541,570	603,201	634,198	522,707	376,771
BRIDGE FUND		59,320	171,526	180,993	161,235	138,446
POOR FUND		48,859	111,081	601,133	389,959	232,862
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		91,154	144,335	128,332	54,358	13,477
COUNTY FAIR		72,041	64,338	67,872	60,463	51,917
COUNTY LIBRARY		45,294	36,375	36,936	30,930	31,868
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		42,232	187,761	71,644	50,057	62,016
PLANNING		66	859	932	1,242	1,350
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	23,564
AIRPORT		92,638	40,776	29,860	8,848	16,182
OTHER		580,086	290,507	519,626	323,527	347,732
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,425,288	4,484,272	3,463,502	3,237,330	2,417,232
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		2,518,898	2,420,768	1,306,955	1,172,224	1,000,218
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,906,390	2,063,504	867,316	777,616	670,625
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	737,714	726,697	1,021,422	1,006,285	848,840
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		162,638	146,412	130,204	118,040	116,029
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	373,475	276,733	247,634	358,922	333,153
GENERAL		333,508	231,575	226,759	288,255	300,508
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		39,967	45,158	20,875	70,667	32,645
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,263,669	7,144,570	7,880,062	6,877,239	5,511,382

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
TOOLE	881	546	39	141	155	372	253	17	63	36
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
TOOLE	882	501	50	139	192	266	167	17	46	36

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
TOOLE	784	777	765	1,446,221	1,116,184	330,037
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
TOOLE	748	740	731	1,218,218	956,293	261,925

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
TOOLE	1,040,035	114,322	317	759,366	560	123,346	89
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
TOOLE	816,536	101,277	272	557,189	438	118,230	83
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
TOOLE	566,997	68,006	225	379,956	302	92,620	77
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
TOOLE	640,739	76,917	184	447,949	353	89,355	78
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
TOOLE	NA	83,293	196	288,004	242	76,702	72

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	881	900	881	882
RETIRED WORKERS	546	548	533	501
DISABLED WORKERS	39	43	44	50
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	98	104	101	100
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	57	64	68	92
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	141	141	135	139
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	108	120	120	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	773	780	761	718
MALE	326	338	320	298
FEMALE	447	442	441	420

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	372	361	332	266
RETIRED WORKERS	253	241	220	167
DISABLED WORKERS	17	20	18	17
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	23	23	21	17
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	13	14	14	19
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	63	60	54	46
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	34	37	36	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	338	324	296	226
MALE	172	167	149	111
FEMALE	166	157	147	115

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	736	1,362,676	729	1,049,192	721	313,484
1982	703	1,124,105	695	887,909	688	236,196
1981	688	935,700	681	750,284	671	185,416
1980	667	639,222	657	492,363	648	146,859
1979	644	479,940	636	356,539	623	123,401
1978	623	413,256	615	309,219	608	104,037
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	48	83,545	48	66,992	44	16,553
1982	45	94,113	45	68,384	43	25,729
1981	50	75,062	50	52,638	46	22,424
1980	55	115,267	55	101,179	51	14,088
1979	57	16,305	57	10,799	53	5,506
1978	55	17,588	55	12,426	52	5,162

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	34	12	22	6	1	5
DECEMBER 1982	36	16	20	5	1	4
DECEMBER 1981	38	18	20	4	1	3

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	114,322	30	317	759,366	113	560
1983	101,277	31	272	557,189	106	438
1982	68,006	27	225	379,956	103	302
1981	76,917	35	184	447,949	108	353
1980	83,293	36	196	288,004	101	242
1979	74,599	33	190	328,798	111	247

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	26	89	89	123,346
1983	22	96	83	118,230
1982	15	86	77	92,620
1981	18	77	78	89,355
1980	15	73	72	76,702
1979	16	56	66	57,924

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
TOOLE	1,088	1,254	19.6	21.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
TOOLE	354	1,056,130	85.5	300	1,041,360	893,780	299	1,046,460	300
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
TOOLE	351	1,100,983	88.2	304	1,075,956	576,510	185	629,849	184

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
TOOLE	354	34,079	119	123	37	21	22	8	24
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
TOOLE	351	23,917	63	139	73	29	18	14	15

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
TOOLE	(D)	(D)	(D)	396,870	435,093	406,142	6,065	23,912
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
TOOLE	644,100	50	4,300	414,141	452,583	430,107	2,173	31,756

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES		HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES	
	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
TOOLE	50	334	110	1,111	141	1,428	194	2,157	300	3,839

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
TOOLE	300	50.7	95	28	211	26	59	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	53,988	14	45,114	38,058
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	45,315	12	39,597	34,758
CROPS		40,706	4	35,128	29,495
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		4,609	51	4,469	5,263
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	8,673	13	5,517	3,300
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		5,365	10	2,477	465
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,308	31	3,040	2,835

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	20,700	49	21,200	49	19,000	50
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	2,300	41	2,700	40	3,000	39
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	5,000	8	7,000	7
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	23,500	12	9,000	16
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	6,161,000	6	7,918,100	8	10,015,400	3
WINTER WHEAT	3,808,000	6	3,420,000	8	4,421,500	4
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	1,793,000	14	4,160,100	9	4,415,100	6
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	2,699,700	10	3,388,600	7	1,865,000	9
OATS (BUSHELS)	103,400	21	135,500	20	56,100	33
ALL HAY (TONS)	13,300	54	14,400	54	21,500	54
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	5,118,745	4	5,115,638	5,105,092	5,081,926
IRRIGATED	10,588	48	10,598	10,598	10,621
NON-IRRIGATED	4,567,439	3	4,563,323	4,556,316	4,503,793
GRAZING LAND	506,887	33	507,885	504,476	531,345
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	33,831	38	33,832	33,702	36,167
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,485,129	17	1,429,620	1,366,326	1,400,494

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	NUMBER	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
TOOLE	89	21,612	64	5	68	19,857	29	2,329	11.7	397
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
TOOLE	92	18,844	64	13	67	18,150	24	1,963	10.8	337

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	89	21,612	68	19,857	92	18,844
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	4	1,211	7	953
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	3	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	7	5,400	9	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	2	(D)	1	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	8	3,706	12	3,836
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	6	1,223	8	1,404
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	3	529
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	29	3,532	28	2,892
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	8	1,172	19	1,455

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
TOOLE	25	57,502	2,302	157	22	(D)	3	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
TOOLE	27	(D)	1,087	118	23	16,726	4	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
TOOLE	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	3,156	29	989	31.3	115
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
TOOLE	82	2,485	69	7	30	2,021	22	388	19.2	87

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

	1982				1977	
	*ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		WITH PAYROLL		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	30	3,156	82	2,485
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	6	493	14	508
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	3	161	11	578
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	14	230
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	2	(D)	13	284
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	2	(D)	5	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	5	517	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,125	3,431	14,184	223	142	68	13	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
MINING	100	515	1,558	19	12	5	2	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	27	70	387	19	18	1	0	0
MANUFACTURING	57	152	788	8	6	1	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	172	941	3,691	17	7	6	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	159	606	2,616	25	9	15	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	373	539	2,305	61	34	23	4	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	80	289	1,347	11	6	4	1	0
SERVICES	151	307	1,254	42	29	13	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	19	19	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	117,618	97,910	84,058	74,785	61,326
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	60,989	50,076	43,318	35,883	33,083
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		7.8	5.2	8.0	6.2	9.8
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	20.6	34.3	34.7	38.4	37.4
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	61.4	49.2	43.6	41.4	39.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	7.5	8.9	9.6	10.7	11.3
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.3	2.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	56,629	47,834	40,740	38,902	28,243
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	106,299	88,055	75,267	67,866	55,571
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	103,179	86,601	72,706	67,049	54,970
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	13,255	16,706	17,119	18,196	18,192
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	81,980	69,895	55,587	48,853	36,778
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	3,120	1,454	2,561	817	601
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	11,319	9,855	8,791	6,919	5,755

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTACE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
TOOLE	2	51.8	59.1	79.4

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF COVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.